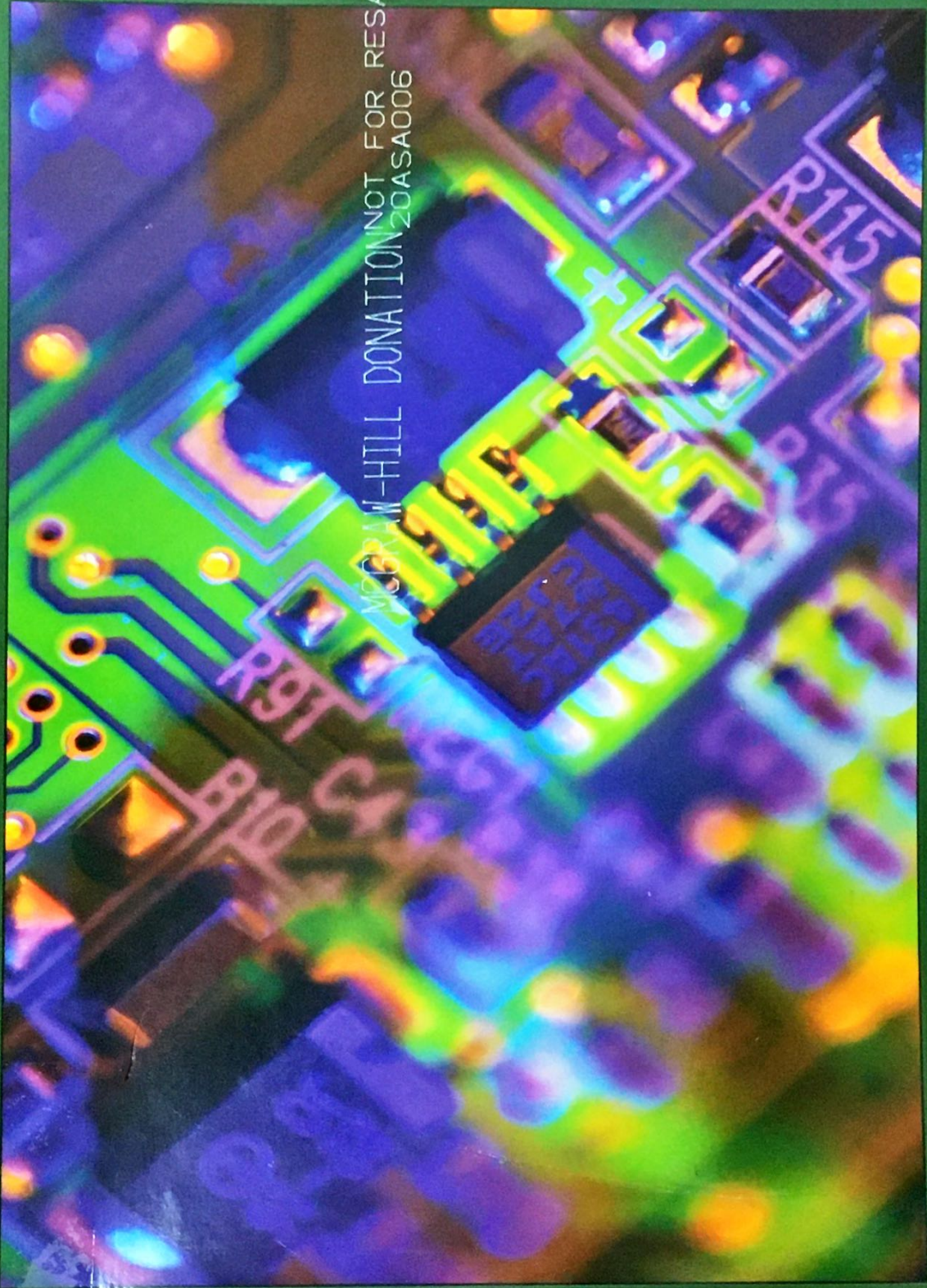


BRADLEY R. SCHILLER

The Micro Economy Today



■ **Ninth Edition**

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS, 1980-2000

	Average Household Income (in 2000 dollars)				Number and Percent of Persons in Poverty			
	All	White	Black	Hispanic	All	White	Black	Hispanic
1980	\$41,910	\$44,174	\$27,797	\$33,177	29.3 (13.0)	16.4 (9.1)	8.6 (32.5)	3.5 (25.7)
1981	41,450	43,731	27,024	33,421	31.8 (14.0)	18.0 (9.9)	9.2 (34.2)	3.7 (26.5)
1982	41,779	44,140	27,064	32,194	34.4 (15.0)	19.4 (10.6)	9.7 (35.6)	4.3 (29.9)
1983	42,257	44,802	27,415	31,923	35.3 (15.2)	19.5 (10.8)	9.9 (35.7)	4.6 (28.0)
1984	43,580	46,166	28,508	33,527	33.7 (14.4)	18.3 (10.0)	9.5 (33.8)	4.8 (28.4)
1985	44,607	47,342	29,673	33,491	33.1 (14.0)	17.8 (9.7)	8.9 (31.3)	5.2 (29.0)
1986	46,387	49,278	30,511	34,946	32.4 (13.6)	17.2 (9.4)	9.0 (31.1)	5.1 (27.3)
1987	47,266	50,250	30,861	36,147	32.2 (13.4)	16.0 (8.7)	9.5 (32.4)	5.4 (28.0)
1988	47,867	50,927	31,628	36,576	31.7 (13.0)	15.6 (8.4)	9.4 (31.3)	5.4 (26.7)
1989	49,246	52,325	32,357	37,747	31.5 (12.8)	15.6 (8.3)	9.3 (30.7)	5.4 (26.2)
1990	48,024	51,069	31,860	35,915	33.6 (13.5)	16.6 (8.8)	9.8 (31.9)	6.0 (28.1)
1991	46,970	50,003	31,018	35,760	35.7 (14.2)	17.7 (9.4)	10.2 (32.7)	6.3 (28.7)
1992	46,864	50,225	30,708	34,777	38.0 (14.8)	18.2 (9.6)	10.8 (33.4)	7.6 (29.6)
1993	48,729	52,255	32,027	35,629	39.3 (15.1)	18.9 (9.9)	10.9 (33.1)	8.1 (30.6)
1994	49,646	53,154	33,677	36,351	38.1 (14.5)	18.1 (9.4)	10.2 (30.6)	8.4 (30.7)
1995	50,458	54,180	34,134	35,033	36.4 (13.8)	16.3 (8.5)	9.9 (29.3)	8.6 (30.3)
1996	51,513	55,178	35,484	37,173	36.5 (13.7)	16.5 (8.6)	9.7 (28.4)	8.7 (29.4)
1997	53,169	57,313	35,270	38,394	35.6 (13.3)	16.5 (8.6)	9.1 (26.5)	8.3 (27.1)
1998	54,718	59,031	36,024	40,393	34.5 (12.7)	15.8 (8.2)	9.1 (26.1)	8.1 (25.6)
1999	56,684	60,734	39,740	41,811	32.2 (11.8)	14.9 (7.7)	8.4 (23.6)	7.4 (22.8)
2000	57,045	61,237	40,068	42,410	31.1 (11.3)	14.6 (7.5)	7.9 (22.1)	7.2 (21.2)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

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QUÀ TẶNG CỦA QUỸ CHÂU Á
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U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS 1946-2000 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS) CREDITS (+), DEBITS (-)

Year or Quarter	Goods ¹			Services			Balance on Goods and Services	Investment Income			Unilateral Transfers, Net ³	Balance on Current Account
	Exports	Imports	Net	Net Military Transactions ^{2,3}	Net Travel and Transportation Receipts	Other Services, Net		Receipts on U.S. Assets Abroad	Payments on Foreign Assets in U.S.	Net		
1946	11,764	-5,067	6,697	-424	733	310	7,316	772	-212	560	-2,991	4,885
1947	16,097	-5,973	-10,124	-358	946	145	10,857	1,102	-245	857	-2,722	8,992
1948	13,265	-7,557	5,708	-351	374	175	5,906	1,921	-437	1,484	-4,973	2,417
1949	12,213	-6,874	5,339	-410	230	208	5,367	1,831	-476	1,355	-5,849	873
1950	10,203	-9,081	1,122	-56	-120	242	1,188	2,068	-559	1,509	-4,537	-1,840
1951	14,243	-11,176	3,067	169	298	254	3,788	2,633	-583	2,050	-4,954	884
1952	13,449	-10,838	2,611	528	83	309	3,531	2,751	-555	2,196	-5,113	614
1953	12,412	-10,975	1,437	1,753	-238	307	3,259	2,736	-624	2,112	-6,657	-1,286
1954	12,929	-10,353	2,576	902	-269	305	3,514	2,929	-582	2,347	-5,642	219
1955	14,424	-11,527	2,897	-113	-297	299	2,786	3,406	-676	2,730	-5,086	430
1956	17,556	-12,803	4,753	-221	-361	447	4,618	3,837	-735	3,102	-4,990	2,730
1957	19,562	-13,291	6,271	-423	-189	482	6,141	4,180	-796	3,384	-4,763	4,762
1958	16,414	-12,952	3,462	-849	-633	486	2,466	3,790	-825	2,965	-4,647	784
1959	16,458	-15,310	1,148	-831	-821	573	69	4,132	-1,061	3,071	-4,422	-1,282
1960	19,650	-14,758	4,892	-1,057	-964	639	3,508	4,616	-1,238	3,379	-4,062	2,824
1961	20,108	-14,537	5,571	-1,131	-978	732	4,195	4,999	-1,245	3,755	-4,127	3,822
1962	20,781	-16,260	4,521	-912	-1,152	912	3,370	5,618	-1,324	4,294	-4,277	3,387
1963	22,272	-17,048	5,224	-742	-1,309	1,036	4,210	6,157	-1,560	4,596	-4,392	4,414
1964	25,501	-18,700	6,801	-794	-1,146	1,161	6,022	6,284	-1,783	5,041	-4,240	6,823
1965	26,461	-21,510	4,951	-487	-1,280	1,480	4,664	7,437	-2,088	5,350	-4,583	5,431
1966	29,310	-25,493	3,817	-1,043	-1,331	1,497	2,940	7,528	-2,481	5,047	-4,955	3,031
1967	30,666	-26,866	3,800	-1,187	-1,750	1,742	2,604	8,021	-2,747	5,274	-5,294	2,583
1968	33,626	-32,991	635	-596	-1,548	1,759	250	9,367	-3,378	5,990	-5,629	611
1969	36,414	-35,807	607	-718	-1,763	1,964	91	10,913	-4,869	6,044	-5,735	399
1970	42,469	-39,866	2,603	-641	-2,038	2,330	2,254	11,748	-5,515	6,233	-6,156	2,331
1971	43,319	-45,579	-2,260	653	-2,345	2,649	-1,303	12,707	-5,435	7,272	-7,402	-1,433
1972	49,381	-55,797	-6,416	1,072	-3,063	2,965	-5,443	14,765	-6,572	8,192	-8,544	-5,795
1973	71,410	-70,499	911	740	-3,158	3,406	1,900	21,808	-9,655	12,153	-6,913	7,140
1974	98,306	-103,811	-5,505	165	-3,184	4,231	-4,292	27,587	-12,084	15,503	-9,249	1,962
1975	107,088	-98,185	8,903	1,461	-2,812	4,854	12,404	25,351	-12,564	12,787	-7,075	18,116
1976	114,745	-124,228	-9,483	931	-2,558	5,027	-6,082	29,375	-13,311	16,063	-5,686	4,295
1977	120,816	-151,907	-31,091	1,731	-3,565	5,680	-27,246	32,354	-14,217	18,137	-5,226	-14,335
1978	142,075	-176,002	-33,927	857	-3,573	6,879	-29,763	42,088	-21,680	20,408	-5,788	-15,143
1979	184,439	-212,007	-27,568	-1,313	-2,935	7,251	-24,565	63,834	-32,961	30,873	-6,593	-285
1980	224,250	-249,750	-25,500	-1,822	-997	8,912	-19,407	72,606	-42,532	30,073	-8,349	2,317
1981	237,044	-265,067	-28,023	-844	144	12,552	-16,172	86,529	-53,626	32,903	-11,702	5,030
1982	211,157	-247,642	-36,485	112	-992	13,209	-24,156	86,200	-56,412	29,788	-17,075	-11,443
1983	201,799	-268,901	-67,102	-563	-4,227	14,124	-57,767	84,200	-53,700	31,500	-17,718	-43,985
1984	219,926	-332,418	-112,492	-2,547	-8,438	14,404	-109,073	104,756	-74,036	30,720	-20,598	-98,951
1985	215,915	-338,088	-122,173	-4,390	-9,798	14,483	-121,880	93,679	-73,087	20,592	-22,700	-123,987
1986	223,344	-368,425	-145,081	-5,181	-8,779	18,474	-140,566	91,186	-79,095	12,091	-24,679	-153,154
1987	250,208	-409,765	-159,557	-3,844	-8,010	18,098	-153,313	100,511	-91,302	9,209	-23,909	-168,013
1988	320,230	-447,189	-126,959	-6,320	-3,013	20,435	-115,856	129,366	-115,722	13,644	-25,988	-128,201
1989	362,120	-477,365	-115,245	-6,749	3,551	26,245	-92,197	153,659	-138,639	15,020	-26,963	-104,139
1990	389,307	-498,337	-109,030	-7,599	7,501	27,999	-81,129	163,324	-139,149	24,174	-34,669	-91,624
1991	416,913	-490,981	-74,068	-5,274	16,561	31,851	-30,931	141,408	-119,891	21,517	5,032	-4,383
1992	440,352	-536,458	-96,106	-1,448	19,969	38,899	-38,685	125,003	-102,462	22,541	-35,230	-51,374
1993	456,832	-589,441	-132,609	1,269	19,714	39,686	-71,939	126,702	-102,754	23,948	-38,142	-86,133
1994	502,398	-668,590	-166,192	2,495	16,305	46,479	-100,913	157,742	-141,263	16,479	-39,391	-123,825
1995	575,845	-749,574	-173,729	4,769	21,772	47,297	-99,891	203,844	-184,569	19,275	-34,638	-115,254
1996	611,983	-803,320	-191,337	4,684	24,969	53,110	-108,574	213,196	-198,960	14,236	-40,577	-134,915
1997	679,325	-877,279	-197,954	6,781	22,670	58,297	-110,206	241,787	-247,105	-5,318	-39,691	-155,215
1998	671,055	-919,040	-247,985	4,072	14,176	60,623	-169,114	242,615	-265,094	-22,479	-41,855	-233,448
1999	684,358	-1,029,917	-345,559	2,684	6,797	71,107	-264,971	276,165	-294,648	-18,483	-48,025	-331,479
2000	773,304	-1,222,772	-449,468	-1,297	-12,528	75,631	-368,480	345,394	-359,050	-13,656	-53,241	-435,377

¹Excludes military.

²Adjusted from census data for differences in valuation, coverage, and timing.

³Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

THE MICROECONOMY TODAY

Ninth Edition

Bradley R. Schiller

American University

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